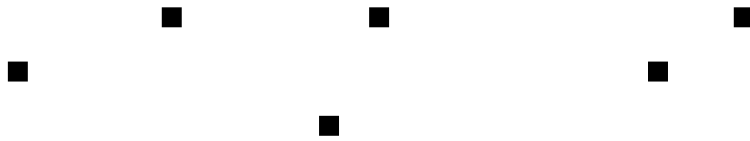


عزم الحركة الزاوي
Angular Momentum



z

.Quantized

l, m

Commutation

()

. Spectroscopic studies

Some Commutation Relationships

: \hat{A}, \hat{B} Commutator

(1-1) $[\hat{A}, \hat{B}] = \hat{A}\hat{B} - \hat{B}\hat{A}$

. $[\hat{A}, \hat{B}] = 0$
. Commute \hat{A}, \hat{B}

$$[\hat{A}, \hat{B}] = -[\hat{B}, \hat{A}] \quad (1-2)$$

$$[\hat{A}, \hat{A}^n] = 0 \quad ; n = 1, 2, 3, \dots \quad (1-3)$$

$$[\hat{A}, k\hat{B}] = k[\hat{A}, \hat{B}] \quad (1-4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{A}, \hat{B} + \hat{C}] &= [\hat{A}, \hat{B}] + [\hat{A}, \hat{C}] & (1-5) \\ [\hat{A} + \hat{B}, \hat{C}] &= [\hat{A}, \hat{C}] + [\hat{B}, \hat{C}] & (1-6) \\ [\hat{A}, \hat{B}\hat{C}] &= [\hat{A}, \hat{B}]\hat{C} + \hat{B}[\hat{A}, \hat{C}] & (1-7) \\ [\hat{A}\hat{B}, \hat{C}] &= [\hat{A}, \hat{C}]\hat{B} + \hat{A}[\hat{B}, \hat{C}] & (1-8) \end{aligned}$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x] = i\hbar \quad (1-9)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^2] = 2i\hbar \hat{p}_x \quad (1-10)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^3] = 3i\hbar \hat{p}_x^2 \quad (1-11)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^4] = 4i\hbar \hat{p}_x^3 \quad (1-12)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^5] = 5i\hbar \hat{p}_x^4 \quad (1-13)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^6] = 6i\hbar \hat{p}_x^5 \quad (1-14)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^7] = 7i\hbar \hat{p}_x^6 \quad (1-15)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^8] = 8i\hbar \hat{p}_x^7 \quad (1-16)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^9] = 9i\hbar \hat{p}_x^8 \quad (1-17)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{10}] = 10i\hbar \hat{p}_x^9 \quad (1-18)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{11}] = 11i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{10} \quad (1-19)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{12}] = 12i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{11} \quad (1-20)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{13}] = 13i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{12} \quad (1-21)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{14}] = 14i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{13} \quad (1-22)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{15}] = 15i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{14} \quad (1-23)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{16}] = 16i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{15} \quad (1-24)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{17}] = 17i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{16} \quad (1-25)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{18}] = 18i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{17} \quad (1-26)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{19}] = 19i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{18} \quad (1-27)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{20}] = 20i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{19} \quad (1-28)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{21}] = 21i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{20} \quad (1-29)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{22}] = 22i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{21} \quad (1-30)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{23}] = 23i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{22} \quad (1-31)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{24}] = 24i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{23} \quad (1-32)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{25}] = 25i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{24} \quad (1-33)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{26}] = 26i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{25} \quad (1-34)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{27}] = 27i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{26} \quad (1-35)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{28}] = 28i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{27} \quad (1-36)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{29}] = 29i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{28} \quad (1-37)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{30}] = 30i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{29} \quad (1-38)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{31}] = 31i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{30} \quad (1-39)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{32}] = 32i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{31} \quad (1-40)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{33}] = 33i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{32} \quad (1-41)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{34}] = 34i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{33} \quad (1-42)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{35}] = 35i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{34} \quad (1-43)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{36}] = 36i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{35} \quad (1-44)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{37}] = 37i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{36} \quad (1-45)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{38}] = 38i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{37} \quad (1-46)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{39}] = 39i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{38} \quad (1-47)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{40}] = 40i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{39} \quad (1-48)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{41}] = 41i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{40} \quad (1-49)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{42}] = 42i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{41} \quad (1-50)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{43}] = 43i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{42} \quad (1-51)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{44}] = 44i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{43} \quad (1-52)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{45}] = 45i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{44} \quad (1-53)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{46}] = 46i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{45} \quad (1-54)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{47}] = 47i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{46} \quad (1-55)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{48}] = 48i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{47} \quad (1-56)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{49}] = 49i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{48} \quad (1-57)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{50}] = 50i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{49} \quad (1-58)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{51}] = 51i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{50} \quad (1-59)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{52}] = 52i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{51} \quad (1-60)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{53}] = 53i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{52} \quad (1-61)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{54}] = 54i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{53} \quad (1-62)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{55}] = 55i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{54} \quad (1-63)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{56}] = 56i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{55} \quad (1-64)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{57}] = 57i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{56} \quad (1-65)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{58}] = 58i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{57} \quad (1-66)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{59}] = 59i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{58} \quad (1-67)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{60}] = 60i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{59} \quad (1-68)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{61}] = 61i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{60} \quad (1-69)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{62}] = 62i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{61} \quad (1-70)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{63}] = 63i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{62} \quad (1-71)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{64}] = 64i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{63} \quad (1-72)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{65}] = 65i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{64} \quad (1-73)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{66}] = 66i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{65} \quad (1-74)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{67}] = 67i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{66} \quad (1-75)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{68}] = 68i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{67} \quad (1-76)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{69}] = 69i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{68} \quad (1-77)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{70}] = 70i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{69} \quad (1-78)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{71}] = 71i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{70} \quad (1-79)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{72}] = 72i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{71} \quad (1-80)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{73}] = 73i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{72} \quad (1-81)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{74}] = 74i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{73} \quad (1-82)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{75}] = 75i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{74} \quad (1-83)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{76}] = 76i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{75} \quad (1-84)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{77}] = 77i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{76} \quad (1-85)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{78}] = 78i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{77} \quad (1-86)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{79}] = 79i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{78} \quad (1-87)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{80}] = 80i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{79} \quad (1-88)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{81}] = 81i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{80} \quad (1-89)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{82}] = 82i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{81} \quad (1-90)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{83}] = 83i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{82} \quad (1-91)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{84}] = 84i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{83} \quad (1-92)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{85}] = 85i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{84} \quad (1-93)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{86}] = 86i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{85} \quad (1-94)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{87}] = 87i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{86} \quad (1-95)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{88}] = 88i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{87} \quad (1-96)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{89}] = 89i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{88} \quad (1-97)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{90}] = 90i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{89} \quad (1-98)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{91}] = 91i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{90} \quad (1-99)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{92}] = 92i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{91} \quad (1-100)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{93}] = 93i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{92} \quad (1-101)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{94}] = 94i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{93} \quad (1-102)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{95}] = 95i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{94} \quad (1-103)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{96}] = 96i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{95} \quad (1-104)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{97}] = 97i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{96} \quad (1-105)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{98}] = 98i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{97} \quad (1-106)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{99}] = 99i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{98} \quad (1-107)$$

$$[\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x^{100}] = 100i\hbar \hat{p}_x^{99} \quad (1-108)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{x}, \hat{p}_x] &= (i\hbar) \left(-i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \right) + \left(-i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \right) (i\hbar) \\
 &= \left(+\hbar^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \right) + \left(+\hbar^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \right) = +2\hbar^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \hat{p}_x, \hat{H} \\
 & : \quad \hat{H} \quad \quad \quad [\hat{p}_x, \hat{H}]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{p}_x, \hat{H}] &= [\hat{p}_x, \hat{T} + \hat{V}] \\
 &= [\hat{p}_x, \hat{T}] + [\hat{p}_x, \hat{V}] \\
 &= \frac{1}{2m} \{ [\hat{p}_x, \hat{p}_x^2] + [\hat{p}_x, \hat{p}_y^2] + [\hat{p}_x, \hat{p}_z^2] \} + [\hat{p}_x, \hat{V}] \\
 &= [\hat{p}_x, \hat{V}] = \left[-i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial x}, \hat{V} \right] \\
 &= -i\hbar \frac{\partial V}{\partial x}
 \end{aligned}$$

Stationary States

x

()

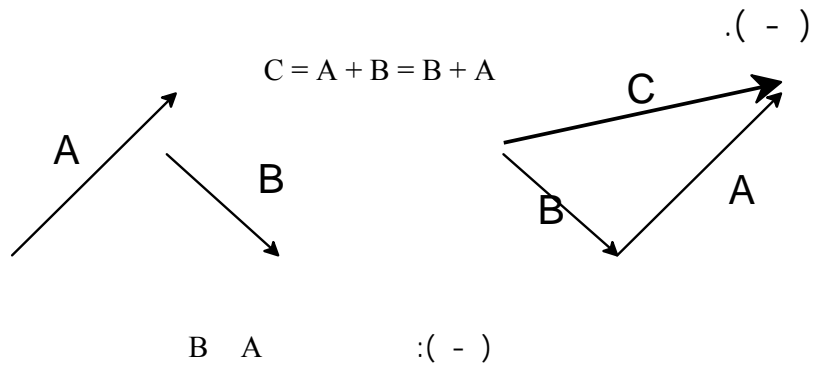
x

Ψ^*

Vector Algebra

vector quantity

: B, A



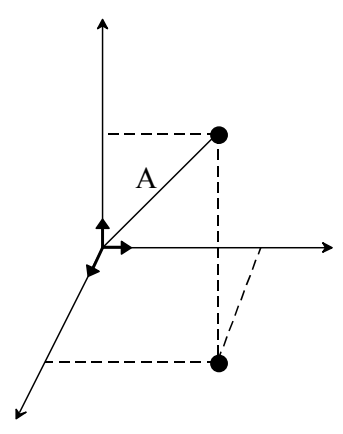
$\underline{A} = A_x \underline{i} + A_y \underline{j} + A_z \underline{k}$

where A_x, A_y, A_z are the components of \underline{A} along the x, y, z axes respectively.

$$\underline{A} = A_x \underline{i} + A_y \underline{j} + A_z \underline{k}$$

$\underline{B}, \underline{A}$

$$A_z = B_z, \quad A_y = B_y, \quad A_x = B_x$$



$\underline{A} = (A_x \underline{i} + A_y \underline{j} + A_z \underline{k})$

B, A

:

$$\begin{aligned}\underline{A} + \underline{B} &= A_x \mathbf{i} + A_y \mathbf{j} + A_z \mathbf{k} + B_x \mathbf{i} + B_y \mathbf{j} + B_z \mathbf{k} \\ &= (A_x + B_x) \mathbf{i} + (A_y + B_y) \mathbf{j} + (A_z + B_z) \mathbf{k}\end{aligned}$$

: B, A

$$\underline{A} \cdot \underline{B} = |\underline{A}| |\underline{B}| \cos \theta = \underline{B} \cdot \underline{A} \quad (1-10)$$

θ

dot product or scalar product

(1-11)

.scalar

$$(\underline{A} + \underline{B}) \cdot \underline{C} = \underline{A} \cdot \underline{C} + \underline{B} \cdot \underline{C} \quad (1-11)$$

$$(\underline{A} + \underline{B}) \cdot \underline{C} = \underline{A} \cdot \underline{C} + \underline{B} \cdot \underline{C} \quad (1-11)$$

: $\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{j}, \mathbf{i}$

$$\mathbf{i} \cdot \mathbf{i} = \mathbf{j} \cdot \mathbf{j} = \mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{k} = \cos(0) = 1 \quad (1-12a)$$

$$\mathbf{i} \cdot \mathbf{j} = \mathbf{j} \cdot \mathbf{k} = \mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{i} = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 0 \quad (1-12b)$$

: B, A

$$\underline{A} \cdot \underline{B} = (A_x \mathbf{i} + A_y \mathbf{j} + A_z \mathbf{k}) \cdot (B_x \mathbf{i} + B_y \mathbf{j} + B_z \mathbf{k})$$

: (1-13)

$$\underline{A} \cdot \underline{B} = A_x B_x + A_y B_y + A_z B_z \quad (1-13)$$

:

:

$$(\text{1-18}) \underline{A} \cdot \underline{A} = |\underline{A}|^2$$

:

$$(\text{1-19}) |\underline{A}| = \left(A_x^2 + A_y^2 + A_z^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

:

cross product or vector product

$$(\text{1-20}) |\underline{A} \times \underline{B}| = |\underline{A}| |\underline{B}| \sin \theta$$

$\underline{A} \times \underline{B}$

(-)

B A

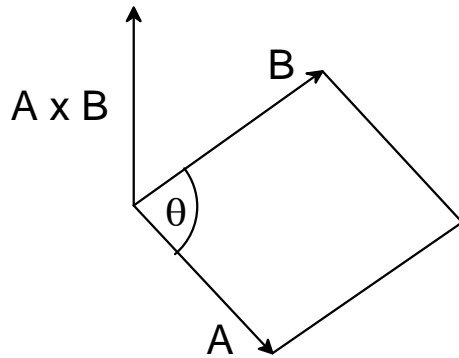
B A

x, y, z

$\underline{A} \times \underline{B}$

:

$$(\text{1-21}) -\underline{B} \times \underline{A} = \underline{A} \times \underline{B}$$



B A

$\underline{A} \times \underline{B}$

(-)

Angular Momentum Operators

$$\underline{r} = x\mathbf{i} + y\mathbf{j} + z\mathbf{k} \quad (1-25)$$

$$\underline{v} = \frac{d\underline{r}}{dt} = \mathbf{i}\frac{dx}{dt} + \mathbf{j}\frac{dy}{dt} + \mathbf{k}\frac{dz}{dt}$$

$$v_x = \frac{dx}{dt} \quad ; \quad v_y = \frac{dy}{dt} \quad ; \quad v_z = \frac{dz}{dt}$$

$$\underline{p} = m\underline{v} :$$

$$P_x = mv_x \quad ; \quad P_y = mv_y \quad ; \quad P_z = mv_z$$

$$\underline{L} = \underline{r} \times \underline{p}$$

$$\underline{L} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{k} \\ x & y & z \\ P_x & P_y & P_z \end{vmatrix} \quad (1-26)$$

$$(1-27) \quad L_x = yP_z - zP_y \quad ; \quad L_y = zP_x - xP_z \quad ; \quad L_z = xP_y - yP_x$$

r

L

$$. (\quad - \quad) v$$

orbital

angular momentum

.L

Spin angular momentum

P_x, P_y, P_z

(1 - 28)

:

$$\hat{L}_x = -i\hbar \left(y \frac{\partial}{\partial z} - z \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \right) \quad (1 - 29)$$

$$\hat{L}_y = -i\hbar \left(z \frac{\partial}{\partial x} - x \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right) \quad (1 - 30)$$

$$\hat{L}_z = -i\hbar \left(x \frac{\partial}{\partial y} - y \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \right) \quad (1 - 31)$$

:

$$(1 - 32) \hat{L}^2 = |\hat{L}^2| = \hat{L} \cdot \hat{L} = \hat{L}_x^2 + \hat{L}_y^2 + \hat{L}_z^2$$

well - behaved

$f(x, y, z)$

$$[\hat{L}_x, \hat{L}_y]$$

$$(1-33) \quad \hat{L}_y f = -i\hbar \left(z \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} - x \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} \right)$$

$$\hat{L}_x$$

$$\hat{L}_x \hat{L}_y f = -i\hbar \left(y \frac{\partial}{\partial z} - z \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \right) \left(z \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} - x \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} \right)$$

$$= -i\hbar \left[y \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} + yz \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z \partial x} - yx \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z^2} - z^2 \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x} + zx \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial z} \right] \quad (1-34)$$

: \hat{L}_x

$$\hat{L}_x f = -i\hbar \left(y \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} - z \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \right) \quad (1-35)$$

$$\hat{L}_y \hat{L}_x f = -i\hbar \left(z \frac{\partial}{\partial x} - x \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right) \left(y \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} - z \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \right)$$

$$= -i\hbar \left[zy \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial z} - z^2 \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y} - xy \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z^2} + x \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} + xz \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial z \partial y} \right] \quad (1-36)$$

$$[\hat{L}_x, \hat{L}_y] \quad (1-36) \quad (1-35)$$

$$\hat{L}_x \hat{L}_y f - \hat{L}_y \hat{L}_x f = -i\hbar \left(y \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} - x \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \right)$$

$$[\hat{L}_x, \hat{L}_y] = i\hbar \hat{L}_z \quad (1-37)$$

$$[\hat{L}_y, \hat{L}_z], [\hat{L}_z, \hat{L}_x]$$

x, y, z

(1 - 31) (1 - 29)

.cyclic permutation

$$\begin{matrix} & z & x & y & z & x & y \\ & \hat{L}_y & & & \hat{L}_x & & \\ \hat{L}_x & & & & \hat{L}_z & \hat{L}_z & \hat{L}_y \end{matrix}$$

(1 - 37)

:

$$(1 - 38) [\hat{L}_y, \hat{L}_z] = i\hbar \hat{L}_x$$

:

$$(1 - 39) [\hat{L}_z, \hat{L}_x] = i\hbar \hat{L}_y$$

\hat{L}^2

:

$$\begin{aligned} [\hat{L}^2, \hat{L}_x] &= [\hat{L}_x^2 + \hat{L}_y^2 + \hat{L}_z^2, \hat{L}_x] \\ &= [\hat{L}_x^2, \hat{L}_x] + [\hat{L}_y^2, \hat{L}_x] + [\hat{L}_z^2, \hat{L}_x] \\ &= [\hat{L}_y^2, \hat{L}_x] + [\hat{L}_z^2, \hat{L}_x] \end{aligned}$$

:

(1 - 4)

. (1 - 3)

:

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\hat{L}^y, \hat{L}_x] &= [\hat{L}_y, \hat{L}_x] \hat{L}_y + \hat{L}_y [\hat{L}_y, \hat{L}_x] + [\hat{L}_z, \hat{L}_x] \hat{L}_z + \hat{L}_z [\hat{L}_z, \hat{L}_x] \\
 &= -i\hbar \hat{L}_z \hat{L}_y - i\hbar \hat{L}_y \hat{L}_z + i\hbar \hat{L}_y \hat{L}_z + i\hbar \hat{L}_z \hat{L}_y \\
 [\hat{L}^y, \hat{L}_x] &= 0 \quad (1-4)
 \end{aligned}$$

:

$$[\hat{L}^y, \hat{L}_y] = 0 \quad ; \quad [\hat{L}^y, \hat{L}_z] = 0 \quad (1-5)$$

\hat{L}^y

$\hat{L}_x, \hat{L}_y, \hat{L}_z$
 L^y

L_z

L^y

()

-

Eigen values and Eigen functions of angular momentum operators

$$(\ell - m)(\ell + m) \quad \hat{L}_y, \hat{L}_z$$

$$(\ell - m)(\ell + m) \quad x, y, z$$

$$(\hat{L}_y, \hat{L}_z)$$

$$(\ell - m)$$

$$\hat{L}_y, \hat{L}_z$$

$$(r, \theta, \phi) \quad (.)$$

:

$$\hat{L}_x = i\hbar \left(\sin \phi \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} + \cot \theta \cos \phi \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} \right) \quad (1 - 42)$$

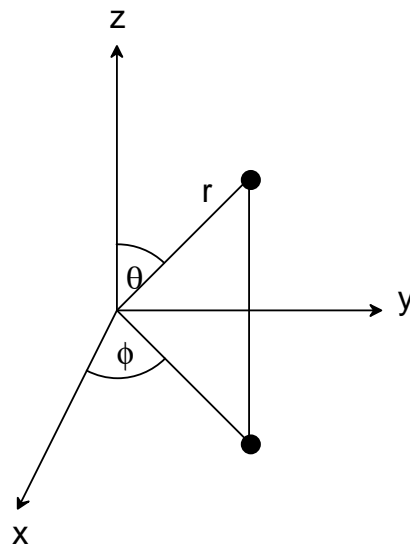
$$\hat{L}_y = -i\hbar \left(\cos \phi \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} - \cot \theta \sin \phi \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} \right) \quad (1 - \xi \gamma)$$

$$\hat{L}_z = -i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} \quad (1 - \xi \xi)$$

$$(1 - \xi \xi) - (1 - \xi \gamma)$$

$$: \hat{L}^2$$

$$\hat{L}^2 = -\hbar^2 \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial \theta^2} + \cot \theta \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} + \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \phi^2} \right) \quad (1 - \xi \circ)$$



$$: (-)$$

$$(1 - \xi \circ) - (1 - \xi \gamma)$$

$$\phi \quad \theta$$

$$.(z, y, x)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \hat{L}_z Y(\theta, \phi) = b Y(\theta, \phi) \\
 \hat{L}_x Y(\theta, \phi) = c Y(\theta, \phi)
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \hat{L}_x, \hat{L}_z \\
 \hat{L}_x, \hat{L}_z \\
 \text{c b}
 \end{array}$$

$$\hat{L}_z Y(\theta, \phi) = b Y(\theta, \phi) \quad (1 - \xi 6)$$

$$\hat{L}_x Y(\theta, \phi) = c Y(\theta, \phi) \quad (1 - \xi 7)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \hat{L}_x, \hat{L}_z \\
 : (1 - \xi 8) \quad \hat{L}_z \quad (1 - \xi 6)
 \end{array}$$

$$-i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} Y(\theta, \phi) = b Y(\theta, \phi) \quad (1 - \xi 8)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \theta \quad \hat{L}_z \\
 : \\
 Y(\theta, \phi) = S(\theta)T(\phi) \quad (1 - \xi 9)
 \end{array}$$

$$: Y(\theta, \phi) \quad (1 - \xi 8)$$

$$-i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} [S(\theta)T(\phi)] = b S(\theta)T(\phi)$$

$$-i\hbar S(\theta) \frac{dT}{d\phi} = b S(\theta)T(\phi)$$

$$\frac{dT(\phi)}{T(\phi)} = \frac{ib}{\hbar} d\phi$$

$$T(\phi) = A e^{ib\phi/\hbar} \quad (1 - \xi 10)$$

A

$$T(\phi)$$

$$x \quad \phi$$

$$\psi(\phi) = \psi(\phi + 2\pi) \quad (1-51)$$

$$T(\phi) = T(\phi + \gamma\pi) \quad (1-52)$$

$$Ae^{ib\phi/\hbar} = Ae^{ib(\phi + \gamma\pi)/\hbar}$$

$$e^{ib\gamma\pi/\hbar} = 1 \quad (1-53)$$

$$e^{ib\gamma\pi/\hbar} = \cos \frac{\gamma\pi b}{\hbar} + i \sin \frac{\gamma\pi b}{\hbar} = 1 \quad (1-54)$$

$$\cos \frac{\gamma\pi b}{\hbar} = 1 \quad (1-55)$$

$$\frac{b}{\hbar} = m \quad ; \quad m = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots \quad (1-56)$$

$$b = m\hbar \quad ; \quad m = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots \quad (1-57)$$

$$T(\phi) = Ae^{im\phi} \quad ; \quad m = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots \quad (1-58)$$

A

T(φ)

:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int_{\text{all space}} \Psi^* \Psi \, d\tau = 1 \\
 & |A|^2 \int_0^{2\pi} e^{-im\phi} e^{im\phi} \, d\phi = 1 \\
 & |A|^2 \int_0^{2\pi} d\phi = 1 \\
 & |A|^2 [2\pi] = 1 \\
 & |A|^2 [2\pi - 0] = 1 \\
 & A = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}}
 \end{aligned}$$

: T(φ)

$$T(\phi) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{im\phi} \quad ; \quad m = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots \quad (1-57)$$

$$\hat{L}^{\gamma} \quad (1 - \xi^{\gamma})$$

$$: (1 - \rho^{\gamma}), (1 - \xi^{\gamma}), (1 - \xi^{\rho}) \quad (1 - \xi^{\gamma})$$

$$(1 - \rho^{\gamma}) - \hbar^{\gamma} \left(\frac{\partial^{\gamma}}{\partial \theta^{\gamma}} + \cot \theta \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} + \frac{1}{\sin^{\gamma} \theta} \frac{\partial^{\gamma}}{\partial \phi^{\gamma}} \right) \left(S(\theta) \frac{1}{\sqrt{\gamma} \pi} e^{im\phi} \right) = c S(\theta) \frac{1}{\sqrt{\gamma} \pi} e^{im\phi}$$

$$\frac{d^{\gamma} S}{d\theta^{\gamma}} + \cot \theta \frac{dS}{d\theta} - \frac{m^{\gamma}}{\sin^{\gamma} \theta} S = -\frac{c}{\hbar^{\gamma}} S \quad (1 - \rho^{\gamma})$$

$$\frac{c}{\theta} S$$

$$\omega = \cos \theta \quad (1 - \gamma \cdot a)$$

$$: G(\omega) \quad S(\theta)$$

$$S(\theta) = G(\omega) \quad (1 - \gamma \cdot b)$$

chain rule

$$\frac{dS}{d\theta} = \frac{dG}{d\omega} \frac{d\omega}{d\theta} = -\sin \theta \frac{dG}{d\omega} = -\left(1 - \omega^{\gamma}\right)^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} \frac{dG}{d\omega} \quad (1 - \gamma \cdot a)$$

$$\frac{d^{\gamma} S}{d\theta^{\gamma}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{d\theta} &= -(1-\omega^\gamma)^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} \frac{d}{d\omega} \\ \frac{d^\gamma}{d\theta^\gamma} &= (1-\omega^\gamma)^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} \frac{d}{d\omega} (1-\omega^\gamma)^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} \frac{d}{d\omega} \\ &= (1-\omega^\gamma) \frac{d^\gamma}{d\omega^\gamma} + (1-\omega^\gamma)^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} \left(\frac{1}{\gamma}\right) (1-\omega^\gamma)^{-\frac{1}{\gamma}} (-\gamma\omega) \frac{d}{d\omega} \\ \therefore \frac{d^\gamma S}{d\theta^\gamma} &= (1-\omega^\gamma) \frac{d^\gamma G}{d\omega^\gamma} - \omega \frac{dG}{d\omega} \quad (1-71b) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &: \cot \theta \quad (1-71) \quad (1-70) \\ \cot \theta &= \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} = \frac{\omega}{(1-\omega^\gamma)^{\frac{1}{\gamma}}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &: \quad (1-69) \\ (1-\omega^\gamma) \frac{d^\gamma G}{d\omega^\gamma} - \gamma \omega \frac{dG}{d\omega} + \left[\frac{C}{\hbar^\gamma} - \frac{m^\gamma}{(1-\omega^\gamma)} \right] G(\omega) &= \cdot \quad (1-72) \end{aligned}$$

$$-1 \leq \omega \leq 1 \quad : \quad \omega$$

$$G(\omega) \quad (1-72)$$

$$G(\omega) = (1-\omega^\gamma)^{m/\gamma} H(\omega) \quad (1-73)$$

$$(1-62) \quad \cdot \quad \text{power series} \quad H(\omega) \\ \cdot G'' G' \quad (1-63) \\ (1-\omega^\nu)^{m/\nu}$$

$$(1-64) \quad (1-\omega^\nu)H'' - \nu(|m|+1)\omega H' + [C\hbar^{-\nu} - |m|(|m|+1)]H = \cdot$$

H

$$H(\omega) = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} a_j \omega^j \quad (1-65)$$

: (1-65)

$$H'(\omega) = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j a_j \omega^{j-1}$$

$$H''(\omega) = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} j(j-1)a_j \omega^{j-2} = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} (j+\nu)(j+1)a_{j+\nu} \omega^j$$

: (1-64)

$$\sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \left[(j+\nu)(j+1)a_{j+\nu} + \left(-j^\nu - j - \nu|m|j + \frac{C}{\hbar^\nu} - |m|^\nu - |m| \right) a_j \right] \omega^j = \cdot$$

: ω^j

$$a_{j+\nu} = \frac{[(j+|m|)(j+|m|+1) - C/\hbar^\nu] a_j}{(j+1)(j+\nu)} \quad (1-66)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \ell = \cdot \\
 L_x, L_y \\
 L_z \\
 \ell = \cdot
 \end{array}$$

$$S(\theta) \quad (1-\epsilon_0) (1-\epsilon_1), (1-\epsilon_2) (1-\epsilon_3), (1-\epsilon_4)$$

$$S_{\ell,m}(\theta) = \sin^{|m|}(\theta) \sum_{\substack{j=1, \dots \\ \text{or } \dots}}^{\ell-|m|} a_j \cos^j \theta \quad (1-\epsilon_5)$$

$$S_{\ell,0}(\theta) = a_0 \quad \ell = \cdot \quad (1-\epsilon_6)$$

$$|m| = \ell \quad \cdot, +1, \dots, -1 \quad m \quad \ell = 1$$

$$S_{\ell,\pm 1}(\theta) = a_0 \sin \theta \quad (1-\epsilon_7)$$

$$(1-\epsilon_8) \quad (a_0) \quad (1-\epsilon_9) \quad (a_0)$$

: -

$$P_\ell^{(m)}(\omega) = (\gamma - \omega^\gamma)^{|m|/\gamma} \frac{d^{|m|}}{d\omega^{|m|}} P_\ell(\omega) \quad ; \quad P_\ell^{(0)}(\omega) = P_\ell(\omega) \quad (1-75)$$

$$P_\ell(\omega) = \frac{1}{\gamma^\ell \ell!} \frac{d^\ell}{d\omega^\ell} (\omega^\gamma - 1)^\ell \quad ; \quad \ell = 0, 1, \gamma, \dots \quad (1-76)$$

$$S_{\ell, m} = \frac{(\gamma - \gamma\xi)^{\ell - |m|}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\ell!}} \frac{d^{|m|}}{d\xi^{|m|}} S_{\ell, m}(\xi) \quad (1-77)$$

: Spherical Harmonics

$$Y_\ell^m(\theta, \phi) = \left[\frac{(\gamma\ell + 1)}{\xi\pi} \frac{(\ell - |m|)!}{(\ell + |m|)!} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} P_\ell^{(m)}(\cos\theta) e^{im\phi} \quad (1-78)$$

$$(1-79), (1-80)$$

$$\hat{L}_z Y_\ell^m(\theta, \phi) = m\hbar Y_\ell^m(\theta, \phi) \quad (1-81)$$

$$\ell - 1, \ell + 1, \dots, -1, 0, 1, \dots, \ell, -\ell \quad m = -$$

$$\hat{L}^2 Y_\ell^m(\theta, \phi) = \ell(\ell + 1)\hbar^2 Y_\ell^m(\theta, \phi) \quad (1-82)$$

$$= 0, 1, \gamma, \dots, \ell :$$

$$(1-83) \quad Y_\ell^m(\theta, \phi)$$

$$S_{\ell,m}(\theta) \quad : (-)$$

$$S_{0,0} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \sqrt{r} \quad \ell = 0$$

$$S_{1,0} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \sqrt{r} \cos \theta \quad \ell = 1$$

$$S_{1,\pm 1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \sqrt{r} \sin \theta$$

$$S_{2,0} = \frac{1}{\xi} \sqrt{r \cdot} (r \cos^2 \theta - 1) \quad \ell = 2$$

$$S_{2,\pm 1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \sqrt{r \cdot} \sin \theta \cos \theta$$

$$S_{2,\pm 2} = \frac{1}{\xi} \sqrt{r \cdot} \sin^2 \theta$$

$$S_{3,0} = \frac{r}{\xi} \sqrt{r \cdot} \left(\frac{r}{r} \cos^3 \theta - \cos \theta \right) \quad \ell = 3$$

$$S_{3,\pm 1} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \sqrt{\xi r} \sin \theta (r \cos^2 \theta - 1)$$

$$S_{3,\pm 2} = \frac{1}{\xi} \sqrt{r \cdot} \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta$$

$$S_{3,\pm 3} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \sqrt{r \cdot} \sin^3 \theta$$

Raising and Lowering Operators for Angular Momentum

\hat{L}_- \hat{L}_+
 . Ladder operators

$$\hat{L}_+ \equiv \hat{L}_x + i\hat{L}_y \quad (1 - 11)$$

$$\hat{L}_- \equiv \hat{L}_x - i\hat{L}_y \quad (1 - 12)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{L}_+\hat{L}_- &= (\hat{L}_x + i\hat{L}_y)(\hat{L}_x - i\hat{L}_y) \\ &= \hat{L}_x(\hat{L}_x - i\hat{L}_y) + i\hat{L}_y(\hat{L}_x - i\hat{L}_y) \\ &= \hat{L}_x^2 - i\hat{L}_x\hat{L}_y + i\hat{L}_y\hat{L}_x + \hat{L}_y^2 \\ &= \hat{L}^2 - \hat{L}_z^2 + i[\hat{L}_y, \hat{L}_x] \\ \hat{L}_+\hat{L}_- &= \hat{L}^2 - \hat{L}_z^2 + \hbar\hat{L}_z \end{aligned} \quad (1 - 13)$$

$$\hat{L}_-\hat{L}_+ = \hat{L}^2 - \hat{L}_z^2 - \hbar\hat{L}_z \quad (1 - 14)$$

$$: \quad \hat{L}_z$$

$$\begin{aligned}
[\hat{L}_+, \hat{L}_z] &= [\hat{L}_x + i\hat{L}_y, \hat{L}_z] \\
&= [\hat{L}_x, \hat{L}_z] + i[\hat{L}_y, \hat{L}_z] \\
&= -i\hbar\hat{L}_y - \hbar\hat{L}_x = -\hbar(\hat{L}_x + i\hat{L}_y) \\
[\hat{L}_+, \hat{L}_z] &= -\hbar\hat{L}_+ \qquad (1 - 84)
\end{aligned}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{L}_+ \hat{L}_z - \hat{L}_z \hat{L}_+ &= -\hbar\hat{L}_+ \\
\hat{L}_+ \hat{L}_z &= \hat{L}_z \hat{L}_+ - \hbar\hat{L}_+ \qquad (1 - 85)
\end{aligned}$$

: \qquad \hat{L}_- \quad \hat{L}_z

$$\hat{L}_- \hat{L}_z = \hat{L}_z \hat{L}_- + \hbar\hat{L}_- \qquad (1 - 86)$$

$$\hat{L}_z \hat{L}_+ = \hat{L}_+ \hat{L}_z + \hbar\hat{L}_+ \qquad (1 - 87), (1 - 88)$$

$$\hat{L}_z Y = b Y \qquad \hat{L}_+ Y = c Y, \quad \hat{L}_+ Y = \hat{L}_+ Y$$

$$b Y \hat{L}_+ Y = \hat{L}_z \hat{L}_+ Y \qquad (1 - 89)$$

$$(\hat{L}_z \hat{L}_+ - \hbar\hat{L}_+) Y = b \hat{L}_+ Y$$

:

$$\hat{L}_z \hat{L}_+ Y = \hbar\hat{L}_+ Y + b \hat{L}_+ Y$$

$$\hat{L}_z(\hat{L}_+ Y) = (b + \hbar)(\hat{L}_+ Y) \quad (1 - 88)$$

$$\hat{L}_z Y = (b + \hbar) Y$$

$$\hat{L}_+ \hat{L}_z Y = (b + \hbar) \hat{L}_+ Y$$

$$\hat{L}_z(\hat{L}_+^2 Y) = (b + 2\hbar)(\hat{L}_+^2 Y) \quad (1 - 89)$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\hat{L}_z(\hat{L}_+^k Y) = (b + k\hbar)(\hat{L}_+^k Y) \quad ; \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots \quad (1 - 90)$$

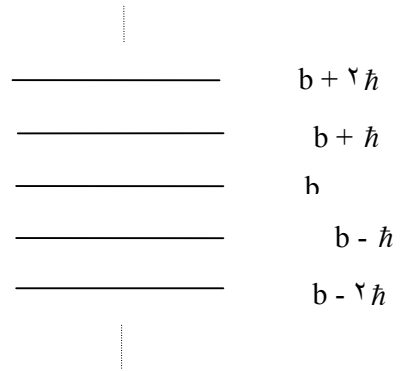
$$\hat{L}_-$$

$$\hat{L}_z(\hat{L}_- Y) = (b - \hbar)\hat{L}_- Y \quad (1 - 91)$$

$$\hat{L}_z(\hat{L}_-^k Y) = (b - k\hbar)(\hat{L}_-^k Y) \quad ; \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots \quad (1 - 92)$$

Ladder b Y
 \hbar

.(-)



: (-)

. $Y(\theta, \phi)$

$$\hat{A}_+ \hat{A}_- = \hat{H} - \frac{1}{2} \hbar \nu ; \hat{A}_- \hat{A}_+ = \hat{H} + \frac{1}{2} \hbar \nu$$

$$[\hat{A}_+, \hat{A}_-] = -\hbar \nu$$

$$[\hat{H}, \hat{A}_+] = \hbar \nu \hat{A}_+ ; [\hat{H}, \hat{A}_-] = -\hbar \nu \hat{A}_-$$

$$\hat{A}_- \hat{A}_+$$

. $\hbar \nu$

$$\hat{A}_+ \hat{A}_-$$

. $\frac{1}{2} \hbar \nu$

$$(n + \frac{1}{2}) \hbar \nu ; n = 0, 1, 2, \dots \quad E =$$